

CryptoCurrency Hacked using BGP Hijacking

Case Study: eNet & Myetherwallet.com

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CISSP, CISM, CRISC, AWSCSA, COBIT₅(F), ITIL(F), MCT, Security+, Project+, CTT+

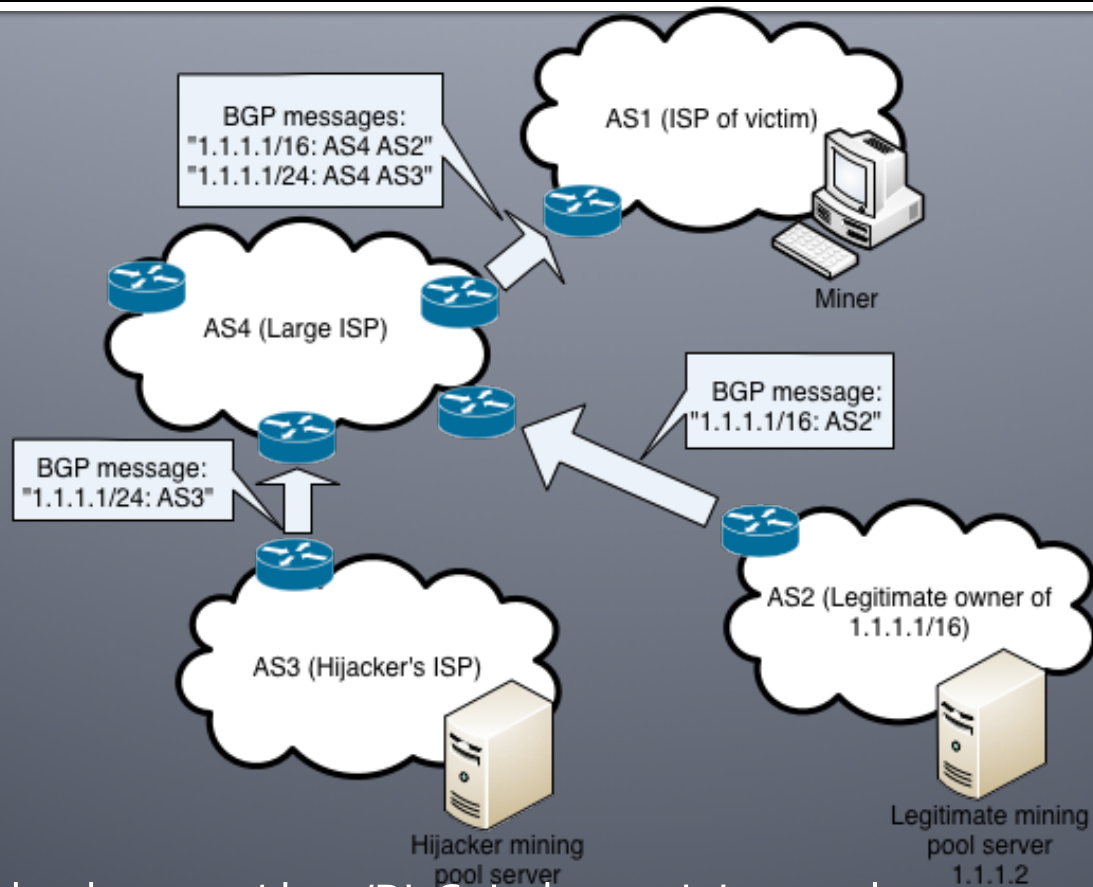
Lecturer: Mahidol University

Cyber Security Manager: Bigfish Enterprise Limited

Agenda

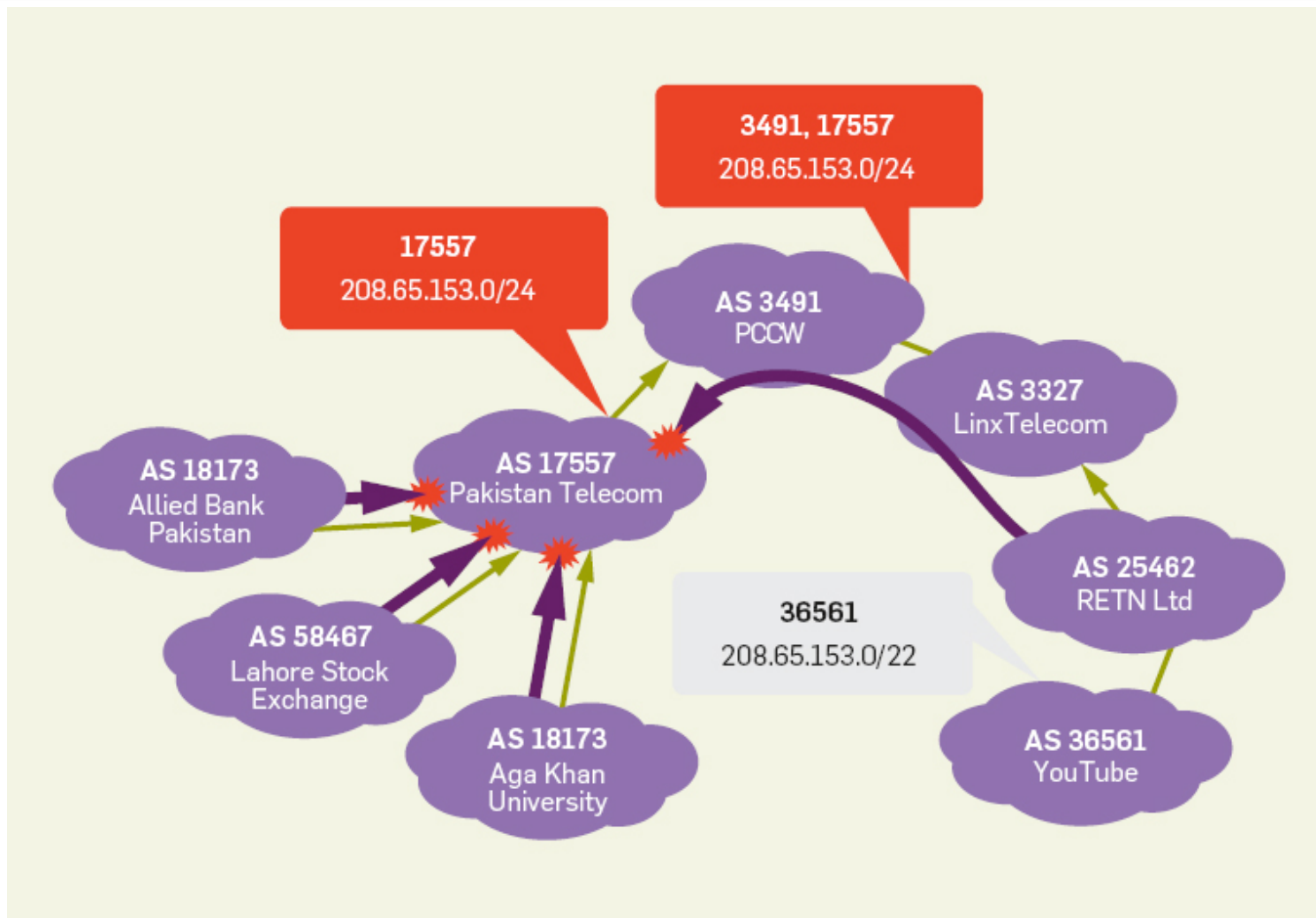
- BGP Hijacking
- Our Case Study
- How to Prevent

BGP Hijacking



24 Feb, 2008

Pakistan Telecom hijack Youtube

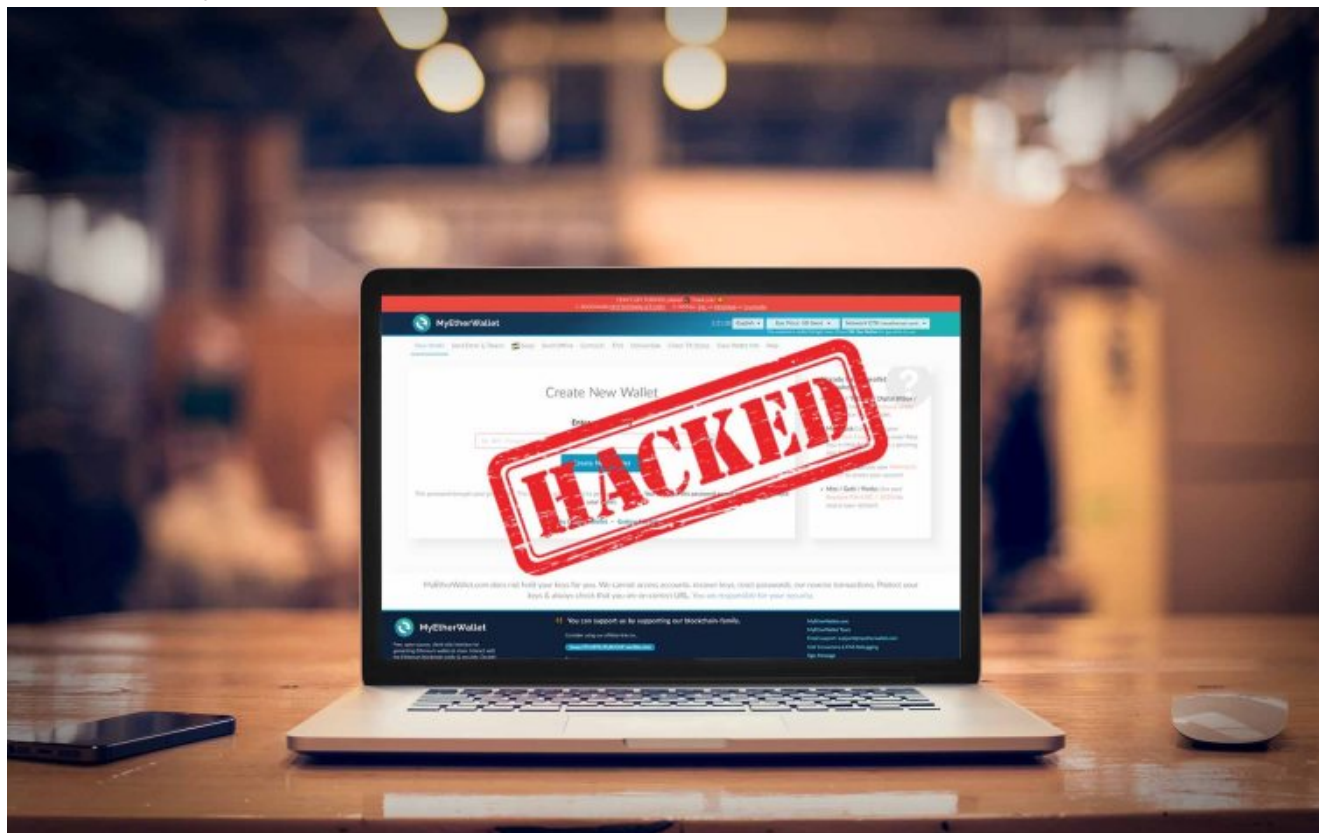


<https://cacm.acm.org/magazines/2014/10/178781-why-is-it-taking-so-long-to-secure-internet-routing/abstract>

Our Case Study

Hackers emptied Ethereum wallets by breaking the basic infrastructure of the internet

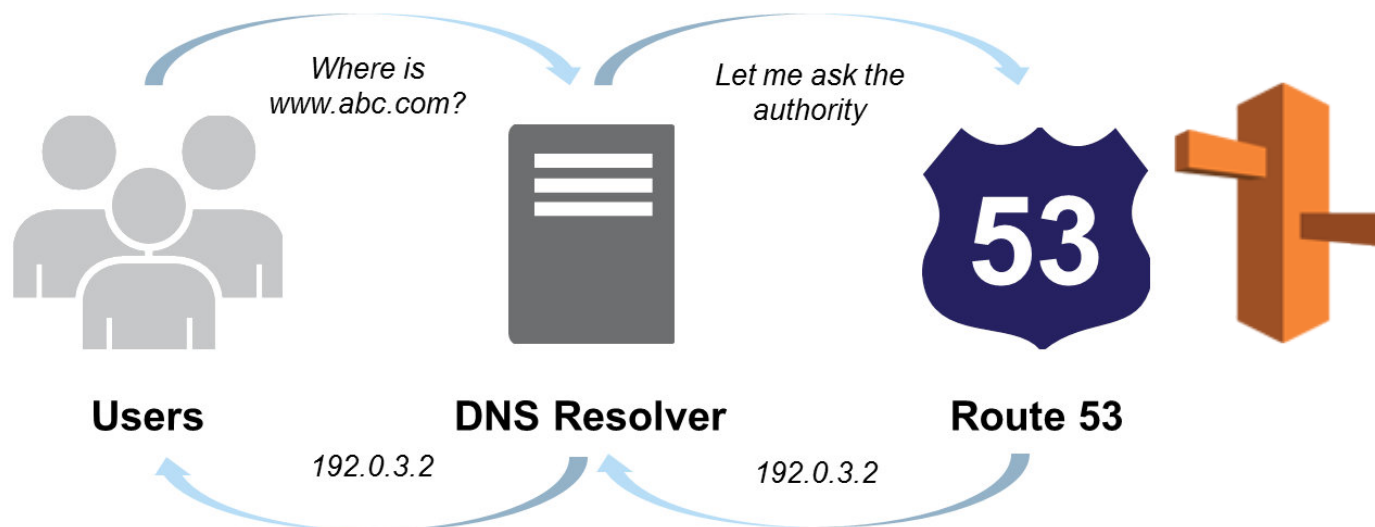
By Russell Brandom | @russellbrandom | Apr 24, 2018, 1:40pm EDT



<https://securitynews.io/>

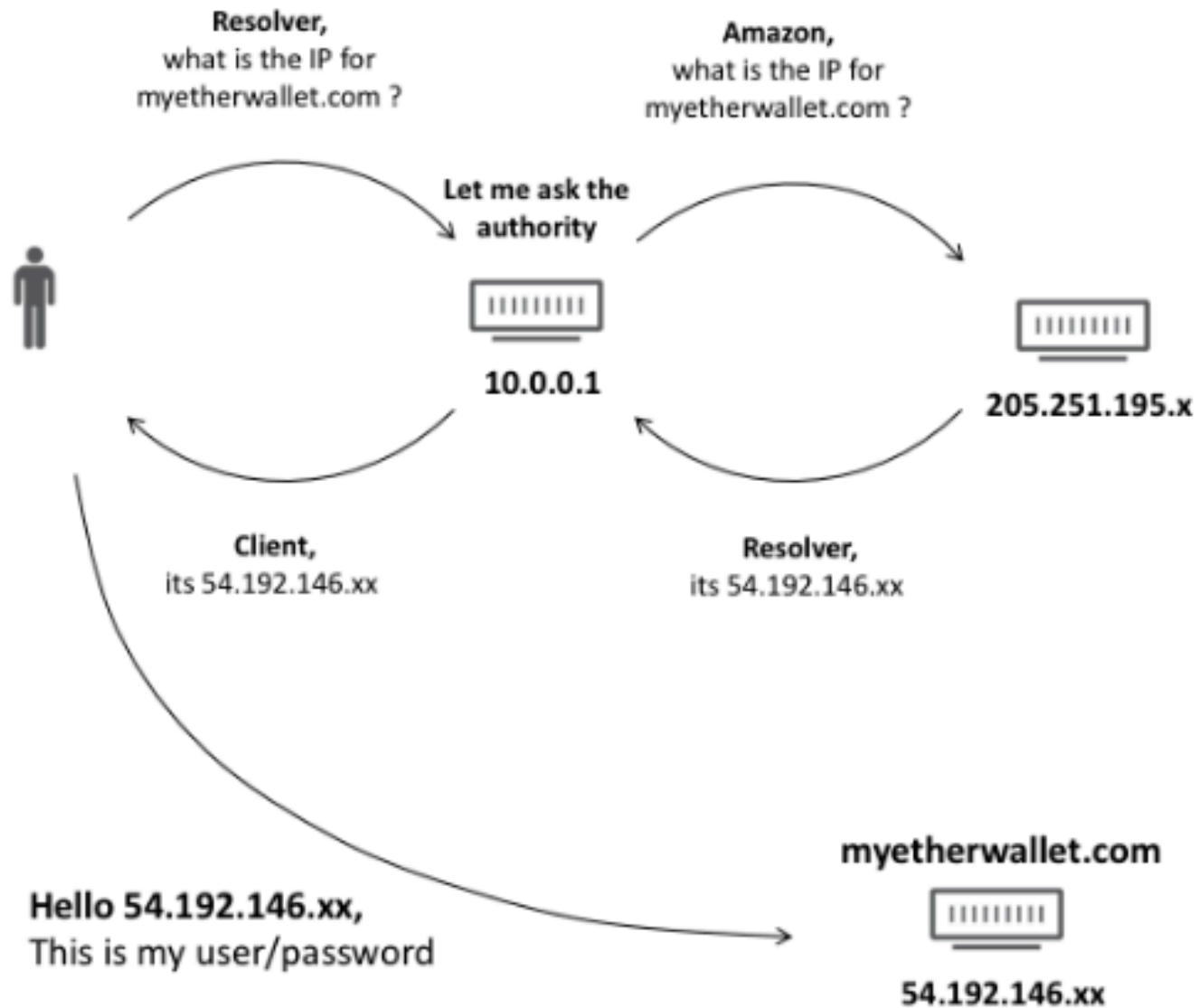
MyEtherWallet.com

- Free, open-source, client-side interface for generating Ethereum wallets & more.
- Using AWS Route53 as its Authoritative name server

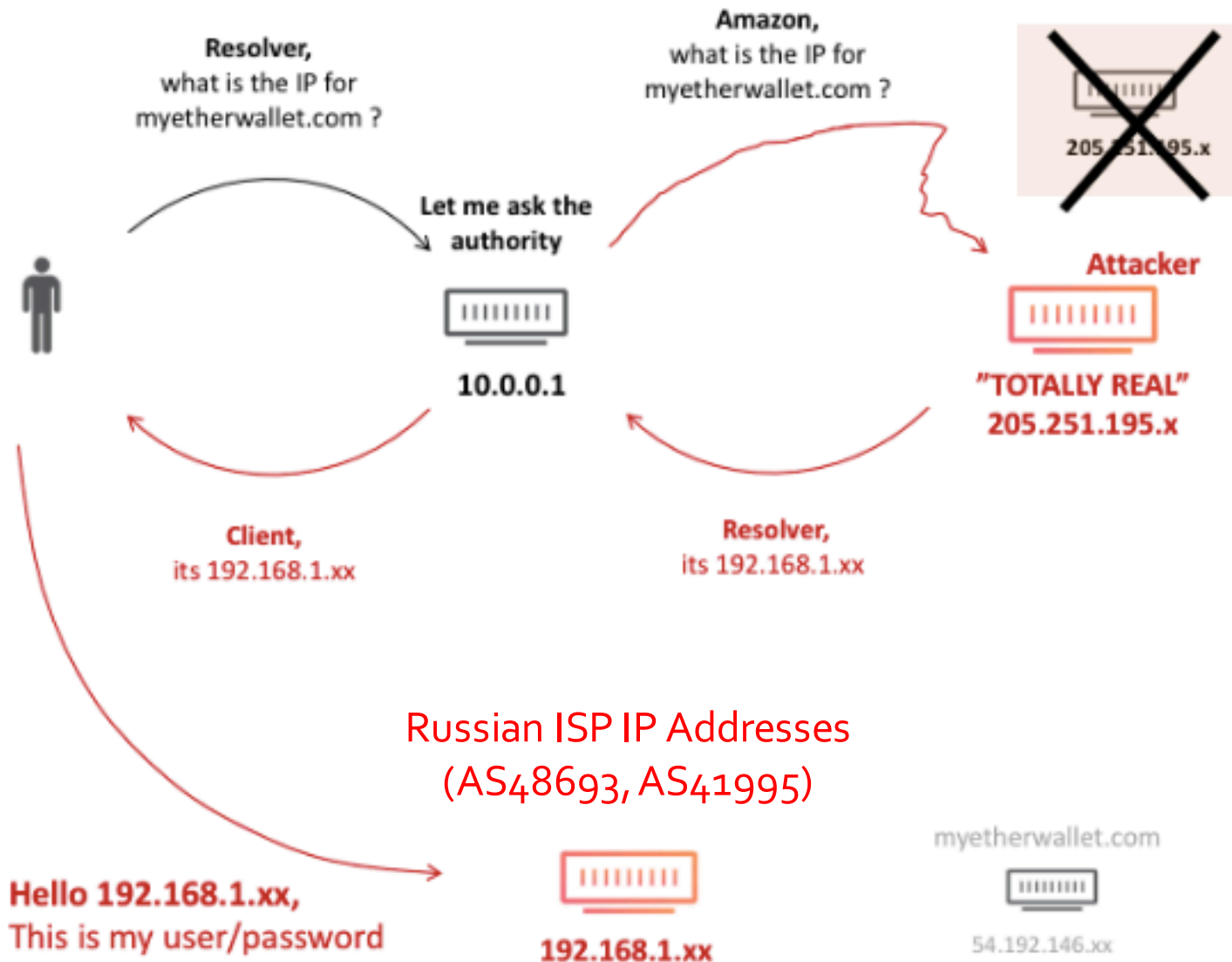


<https://www.innofied.com/amazon-route-53/>

Normal situation



11:05:00 UTC – 12:55:00 UTC 24 April 2018

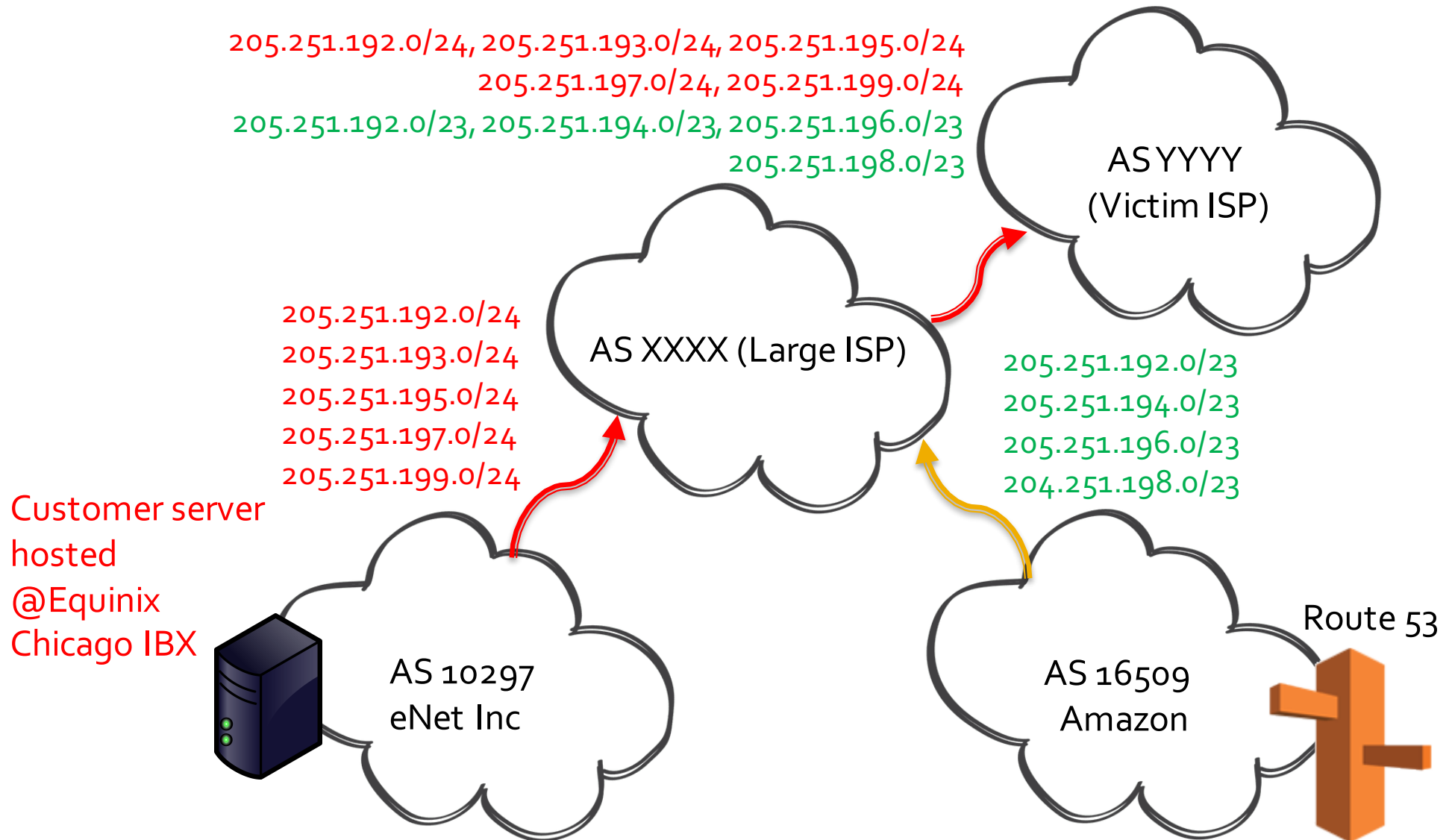


Russian ISP IP Addresses
(AS48693, AS41995)

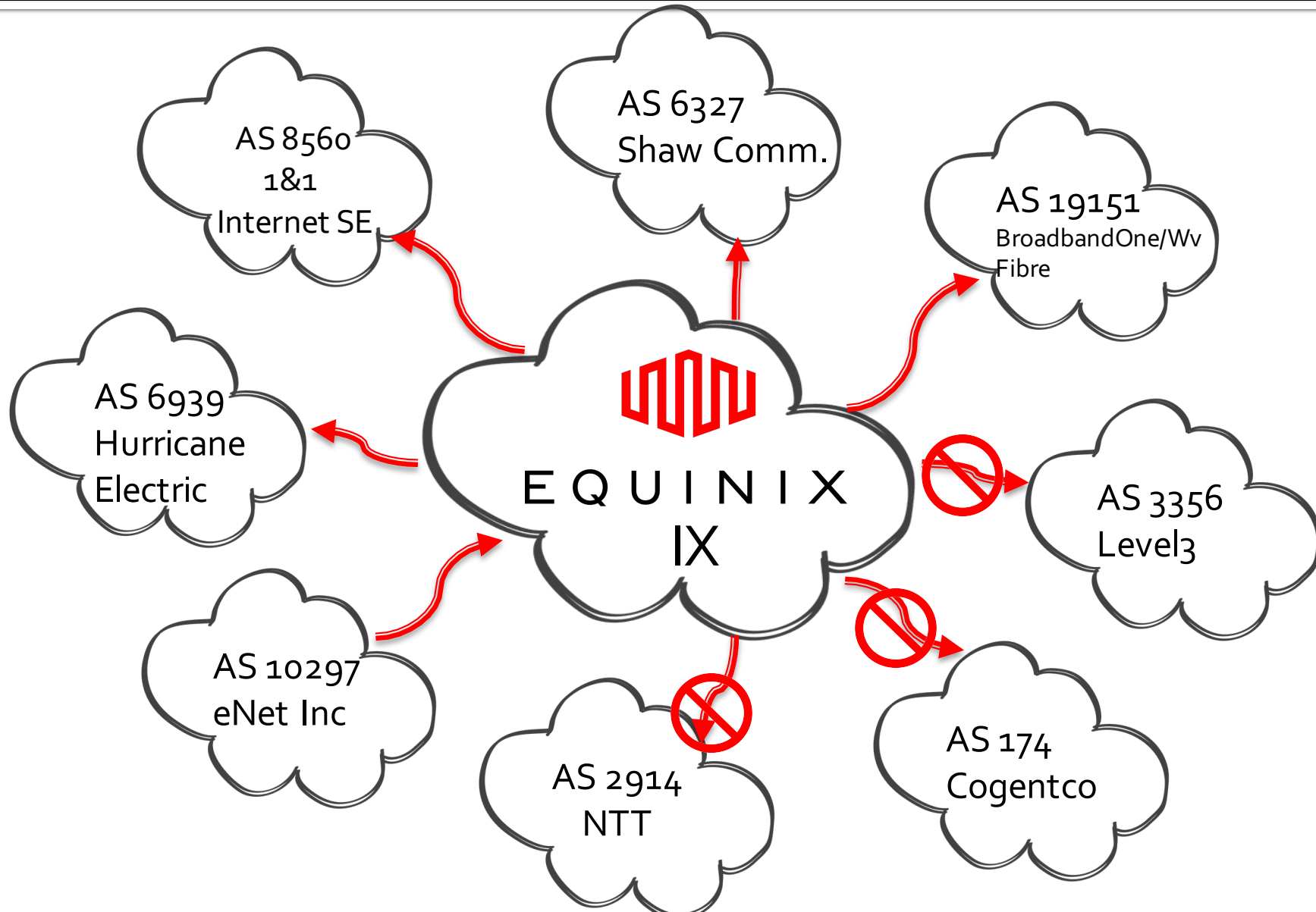
AWS Route53 Prefix

- Route53 Prefix advertised by AWS (AS16509)
 - 205.251.192.0/23
 - 205.251.194.0/23
 - 205.251.196.0/23
 - 204.251.198.0/23

AWS Route53 Prefix Hijacking via eNet Inc.



Equinix Chicago IX



How to Prevent

End-user level



Certificate Information

This CA Root certificate is not trusted. To enable trust, install this certificate in the Trusted Root Certification Authorities store.

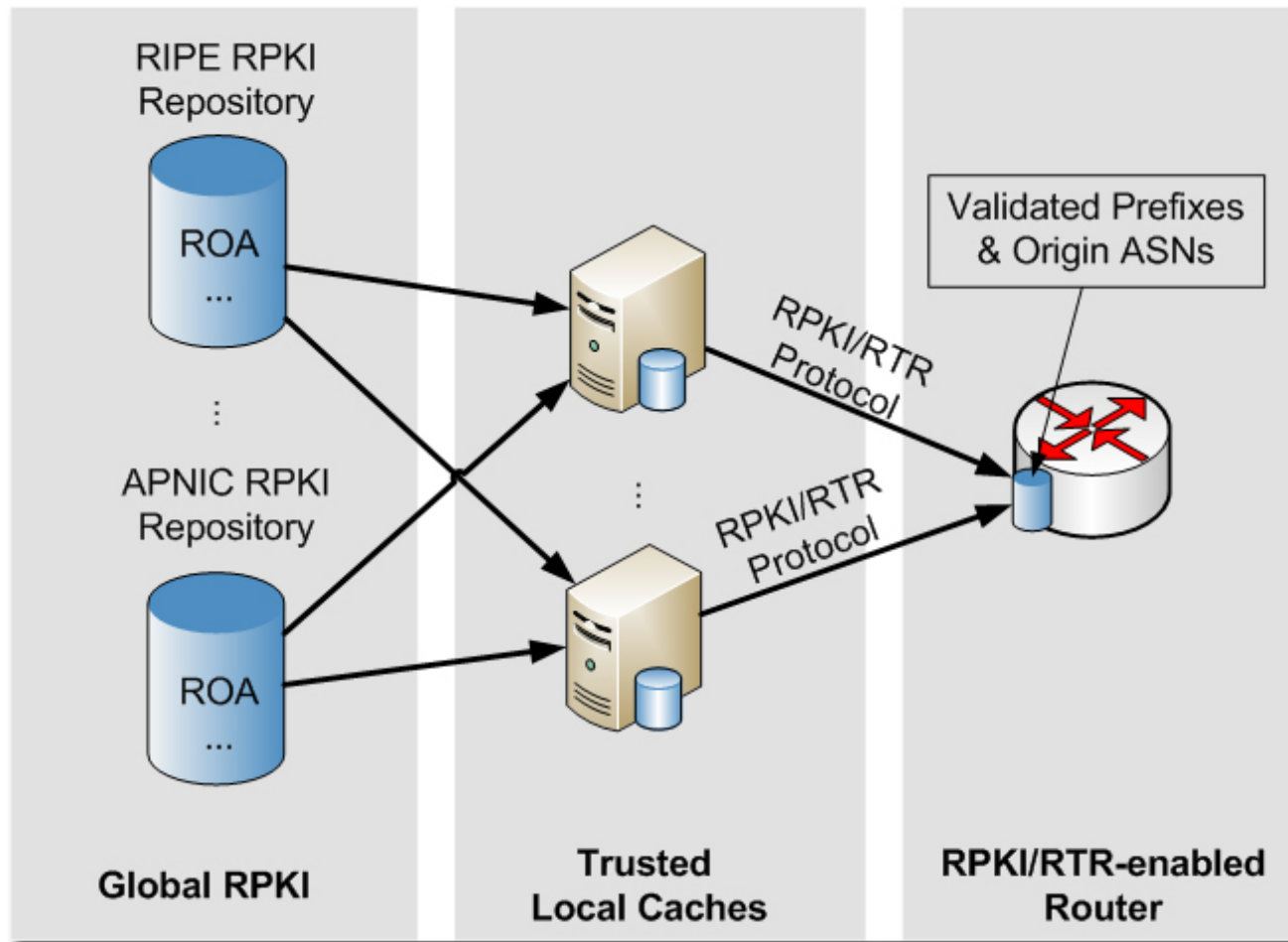
Issued to: MYETHER.WALLET.COM

Issued by: MYETHER.WALLET.COM

ISP Level Route filtering

- Using filtering to prevent advertisement of incorrect routing information
 - Using IRR to produce prefix filters
 - Specific-prefix outbound filtering from your network to peers and upstreams
 - Specific-prefix inbound filtering from customers
 - Specific-prefix inbound filtering of peers to your network

ISP Level RPKI Validator



<http://rtrlib.readthedocs.io/en/latest/intro.html>

Join MANRS Programme

- Mutually Agreed Norms for Routing Security (MANRS) is a global initiative, supported by the Internet Society, that provides crucial fixes to eliminate the most common routing threats
- <https://www.manrs.org>



MANRS

Mutually Agreed Norms for Routing Security

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Network Operator Participants



Thank
You

A blue paper cutout with the words "Thank You" in white, hanging from a string. The text is in a bold, rounded, sans-serif font. The cutout has a slight shadow, giving it a 3D appearance. The string is a light brown color and is attached to the top center of the cutout.